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<p>As part of its protective mandate, the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights decides individual complaints alleging violations of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights by state parties. This article charts compliance with the Commission's recommendations concerning violations under the individual complaints procedure, highlighting the limited direct effect of the Charter and identifying the main factors that have affected state compliance. The future role of the Commission and the African Union in improving compliance is also considered.</p>		
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